Problem:
The average age of 10 members of a committee is the same as it was 4 years ago,
because an old member has been replaced by a young member. Find out how much
younger is the newest member?
Let the members be Old Having age $O+$ other 9 having ages $x$ and New one having age $Y$
Sum of their ages $=(Y+9 \times x)$ and average $=(Y+9 \times x) / 10$
Before 4 years sum was $(O+9 x-10 \times 4)$ and average $=(O+9 x-10 \times 4) / 10$
equating, $Y+9 x=0+9 x-40$
$\boldsymbol{Y}=\boldsymbol{O}-40$
Younger is 40 years younger than Old one.
Quiz:
Name this holiday tune:
My parent's mother was involved in an unexpected trampling incident with an antlered creature of the genus Rangifer.
Grandma Got Run Over by a Reindeer

